

How to Work with ECOR

Bio-based Fiberboard

Guide for Fabricators

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Introduction

Thanks again for your interest in ECOR. In this information package we provide answers to the most frequently asked questions specifically on how to work with ECOR. This information package is made for designers, engineers, builders and fabricators who turn ECOR into amazingly beautiful products or applications.

ECOR is a composite material (an alloy) formed from cellulose fibers, pressure, water and heat. The raw panels can be made from residuals such as old paper, cardboard, coffee ground, hemp, cotton, paddy straw, any type of plant material.

Inspired by nature, ECOR is versatile and offers you an elegant and innovative way to harness the power of cellulose. This natural binder combined with our technology enables you to design and deliver unique furniture, interior or exhibition solutions.

Why choose ECOR Technology?

- Extract value from cellulose byproducts
- Ensure a more reliable supply chain
- Support the Circular Economy
- Gain ESG points and Enhanced Sustainability

How to machine cut ECOR



Cutting ECOR with a table saw

When cutting ECOR with a table saw, use an ultra-fine circular blade with 90+ teeth on a 300mm disc. Using this ultra fine blade prevents ECOR from shredding, enabling a cleaner cut.

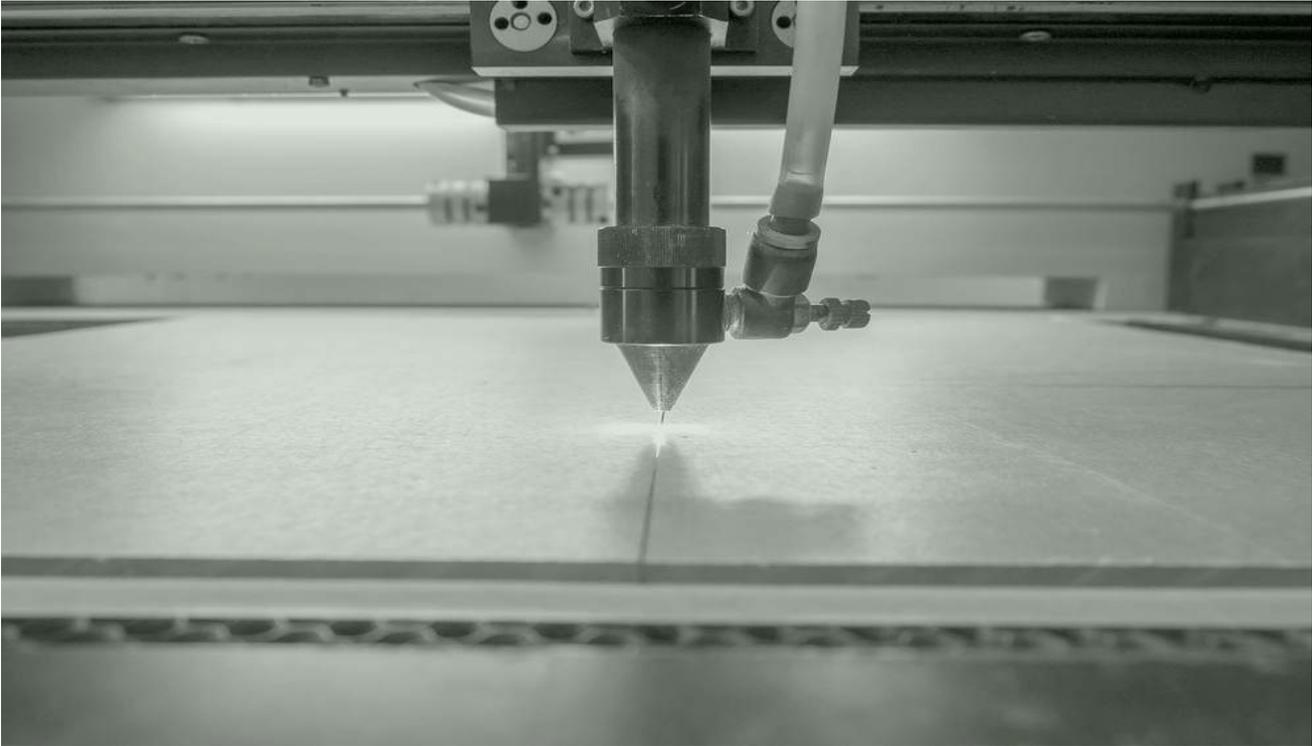
Blade diam.	Kerf width	No. of teeth	RPM
300 mm	0.13 in	90+	4,000–8,000

Cutting ECOR with a CNC machine

Cutting ECOR with a CNC machine is similar to any other alternative board at the same density. We recommend using a downward/upward flute router bit, which prevents ECOR from shredding and enables a clean cut.

Tool	Tool diam	RPM	Speed
up/down-ward flute router bit	1/8" – 3/8"	20,000	15,000 mm/min

How to laser cut ECOR



Cutting ECOR with a laser

We recommend a 150 watt+ laser and cutting at 25mm per second with 95% intensity. This wattage is typical on most industrial lasers. If laser wattage is 400+, test different velocities and intensities to see which cuts completely through ECOR. For lower wattage lasers we recommend running two or three passes with the laser.

Laser	Watts	Intensity	Speed
Industrial Laser	150+	95%	25 mm/sec

How to laminate onto ECOR



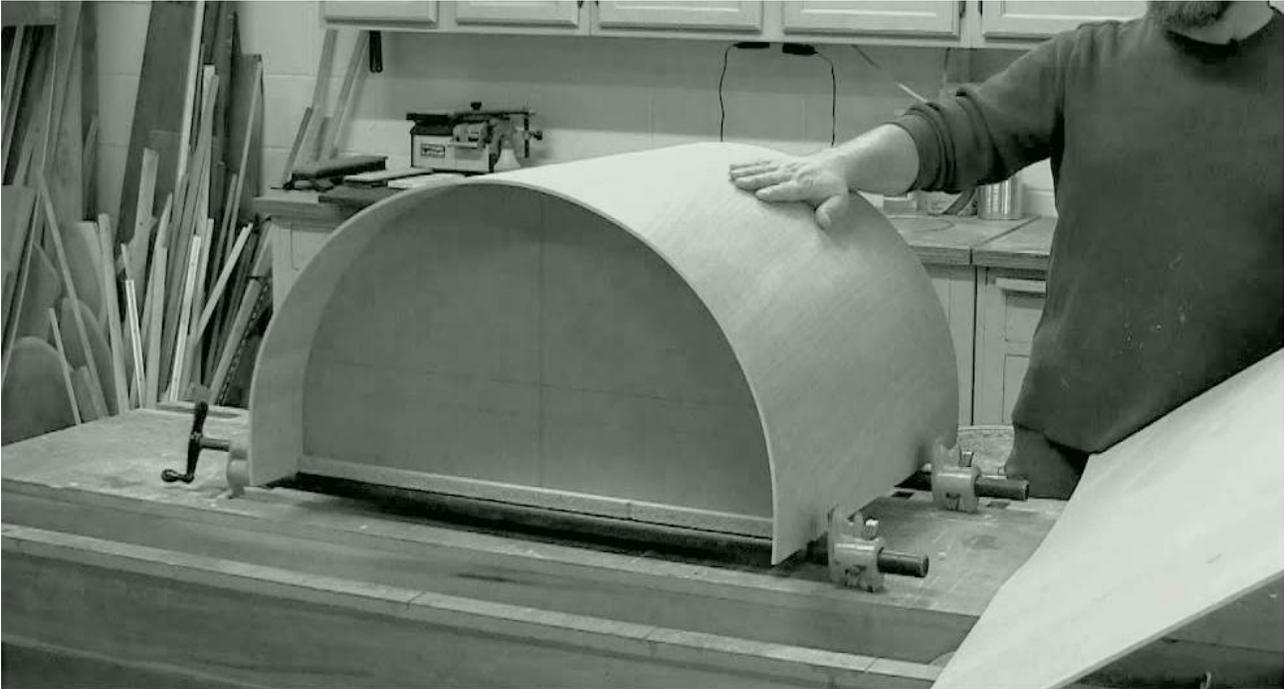
Laminating veneer or HPL onto ECOR

When laminating ECOR onto flat-board, use Titebond 5177 adhesive and a cold press. To avoid warping place a backer, veneer, or coating onto the back of the panel to balance the sheet. When producing a 3D product, fabricate product first, then apply veneer onto ECOR. This helps to hide any visible hardware or seams.

Press Industrial Press/Laminator	Temp Cold Press	Adhesive Titebond 5177 or Formica 7709TG	Pressure -1,000 psi +/-
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Press Industrial Press/laminator	Temp Hot Press	Adhesive Formica 7709TG	Pressure -1,000 psi +/-
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Bending ECOR



Bending ECOR manual or with jig

ECOR is great for bending and curving. For large radius or curves, ECOR will curve or bend perfect raw. For smaller radius curves, you can achieve this by using a spray water bottle. While spraying and bending slowly you can reach the desired radius. Create your unique curved structure using ECOR and apply desired finish.

Manual Large Radius Bend

No spray water needed

Jig Large Radius Bend

No spray water needed

Manual Small Radius Bend

Spray water bottle recommended

Jig Small Radius Bend

Spray water bottle recommended

Direct print onto ECOR



UV Printing ECOR

When direct printing onto ECOR, we recommend using a UV direct printer with a full bed vacuum. This holds down a 4x8 ECOR sheet flush to bed, avoiding head strikes. To avoid ink absorption and dust we recommend using coated ECOR.

Printer	ECOR finish	Inks	Vacuum
UV Direct printer	Coated	Green / Solvent	Full bed

How to apply edge band onto ECOR-1PLY



Machine and manual edge banding

Adding edge band to ECOR you must first create a dimensional panel or use our ECOR-1PLY. Once a dimensional panel has been produced, adding edge band can be achieved by using a hand router for smaller projects and a benchtop edge banding machine for larger projects. Use the same adhesive, and techniques used for standard material.

Coating ECOR with water or fire-retardant treatment



Water resistant treatment

ECOR can be water and humidity resistant but must be treated first. Treatments recommended would be biobased and non-toxic solutions such as GRAPHENSTON, BIOTECTA or DSYSTAR. A full coating must be applied to the front, back, and sides to balance the ECOR sheet.

Fire retardant treatment

Untreated ECOR panels are not fire retardant, but they do conform to the minimum EU requirements classified as D, S1, d0. We also have US documentation which holds B untreated and A treated with MAGMA Firestop coating. To assure product integrity and safeguard the ability to recycle in the future, we suggest biobased and non-toxic fire retardant solutions such as Bioteca (B1, S2, d0) or Bioretard (B1). When testing fire retardancy, it matters how the panel is used.

(Please contact: Renearangel@ecorglobal.com if you have questions about fire retardancy and water resistance for specific applications.)